



Daily PIB Summary

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1. DGGI BUSTS ₹1,825 CRORE GST REFUND FRAUD: MASTERMIND APPREHENDED AT IGI AIRPORT



- The fraud involved **fake firms and fraudulent input tax credit (ITC) claims** to obtain GST refunds.
- Highlights vulnerabilities in **tax compliance and invoice verification systems**.
- DGGI's action reflects strengthening of **tax intelligence and enforcement mechanisms**.
- Ensures protection of **government revenue and fiscal integrity**.
- Demonstrates increasing use of **data analytics and technology in tax enforcement**.
- Acts as deterrence against **economic offences and financial frauds**.

- Overall, reinforces governance focus on **transparency, accountability, and compliance in indirect taxation**.

BACKGROUND / CONTEXT

GST Framework

- I. Goods and Services Tax:
 - A. Indirect tax on supply of goods and services
- II. Implemented in:
 - A. 2017

Input Tax Credit (ITC)

- I. Allows businesses to:
 - A. Claim credit for tax paid on inputs
- II. Reduces:
 - A. Tax cascading

GST Refund Mechanism

- I. Refunds provided for:
 - A. Exports
 - B. Excess tax paid
- II. Requires:
 - A. Proper documentation and verification

DGGI

- I. Directorate General of GST Intelligence is the apex intelligence agency for:
 - A. GST enforcement and anti-evasion

KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- **Major Fraud:** ₹1,825 crore GST refund scam.
- **Modus Operandi:** Fake firms and fraudulent ITC claims.
- **Enforcement Action:** Mastermind apprehended by DGGI.
- **Revenue Protection:** Safeguards public finances.
- **Technology Use:** Data analytics in detection.
- **Challenges:** Complex fraud networks and compliance gaps.
- **Way Forward:** Strengthen digital verification and enforcement systems.

PRELIMS BOOSTER BOX

- **DGGI:** GST intelligence and enforcement agency
- **GST:** Introduced in 2017
- **ITC:** Input Tax Credit
- **Fraud Type:** Fake invoicing
- **Refund:** For exports and excess tax
- **Issue:** Tax evasion
- **Goal:** Compliance and transparency

PadhAI-GENERATED UPSC MCQ

Consider the following statements:

1. Input Tax Credit allows businesses to offset taxes paid on inputs against output tax liability.
2. Directorate General of GST Intelligence is responsible for GST enforcement and anti-evasion.

3. GST refund mechanism is applicable only to domestic transactions.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 1 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

Answer: (a)

2.100 ENTITIES ONBOARDED FOR AADHAAR OFFLINE VERIFICATION: BOOST TO PRIVACY-PRESERVING DIGITAL AUTHENTICATION



- Aadhaar offline verification enables **identity authentication without accessing the central database**.
- Uses tools like **QR codes, XML files, and offline e-KYC**.
- Strengthens **data privacy and user control over personal information**.
- Facilitates seamless onboarding for services in **banking, telecom, and fintech sectors**.
- Reduces risks of **data breaches and misuse of personal data**.
- Promotes trust in India's **digital public infrastructure (DPI)** ecosystem.
- Overall, advances **secure digital governance and privacy-centric authentication frameworks**.

BACKGROUND / CONTEXT

Aadhaar System

- I. Managed by:
 - A. Unique Identification Authority of India
- II. Provides:
 - A. Unique 12-digit identity number

Offline Verification

- I. Allows:
 - A. Identity authentication without internet or database access
- II. Methods:
 - A. Secure QR code
 - B. Offline XML file

e-KYC vs Offline Verification

- I. **e-KYC:**
 - A. Requires real-time authentication with UIDAI database
- II. **Offline Verification:**
 - A. No data sharing with central server

Privacy and Data Protection

- I. Ensures:
 - A. Minimal data exposure
- II. Aligns with:
 - A. Principles of data minimization and consent

KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- **Onboarding Expansion:** 100+ entities using offline verification.
- **Privacy Focus:** No central database access required.
- **Security:** Reduces risk of data breaches.
- **Ease of Use:** Faster onboarding for services.
- **Digital Infrastructure:** Strengthens DPI ecosystem.
- **Challenges:** Awareness and technical integration.
- **Way Forward:** Expand adoption and ensure robust data protection frameworks.

PRELIMS BOOSTER BOX

- **UIDAI:** Aadhaar issuing authority
- **Aadhaar:** 12-digit unique ID
- **Offline Verification:** No database access
- **Tools:** QR code, XML
- **Concept:** Data minimization
- **Use:** Banking, telecom
- **Goal:** Secure authentication

PadhAI-GENERATED UPSC MCQ

Consider the following statements:

1. Aadhaar offline verification does not require access to the central database.
2. UIDAI is responsible for issuing Aadhaar numbers.
3. Offline Aadhaar verification increases data sharing with third parties.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 1 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

Answer: (a)

3.FOOD BUSINESS STARTUP ENABLER PROGRAMME 2.0: BOOSTING ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN FOOD SECTOR



- FBSEP 2.0 provides **end-to-end support for food startups**, including regulatory guidance and incubation.
- Facilitates compliance with **food safety standards and licensing requirements**.
- Encourages innovation in **food processing, nutrition, and value-added products**.
- Supports **MSMEs and entrepreneurs** in entering the formal food sector.
- Strengthens India's **food processing ecosystem and value chains**.
- Aligns with goals of **Make in India and startup ecosystem growth**.
- Overall, promotes **safe, innovative, and scalable food businesses**.

BACKGROUND / CONTEXT

FSSAI

- I. Food Safety and Standards Authority of India is the apex food regulator.
- II. Established under:
 - A. Food Safety and Standards Act, 2006

Food Startup Ecosystem

- I. Growing sector with:
 - A. Innovation in processed foods
 - B. Nutrition and health products

Regulatory Support

- I. Startups require:
 - A. Licensing
 - B. Compliance with safety standards
- II. Programme bridges:
 - A. Regulatory gaps

Policy Linkages

- I. Startup India
- II. PM Formalisation of Micro Food Processing Enterprises (PMFME)
- III. Focus:
 - A. Value addition and food security

KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- **Programme Upgrade:** FBSEP 2.0 launched.
- **Startup Support:** Regulatory and incubation assistance.
- **Food Safety:** Ensures compliance with standards.
- **Innovation:** Encourages new food products.
- **Economic Impact:** Boosts MSMEs and food sector growth.
- **Challenges:** Compliance costs and awareness gaps.
- **Way Forward:** Strengthen outreach and ease of doing business.

PRELIMS BOOSTER BOX

- **FSSAI:** Food regulator
- **Act:** Food Safety and Standards Act, 2006
- **Programme:** FBSEP 2.0
- **Focus:** Food startups
- **Scheme:** PMFME
- **Goal:** Food safety and innovation
- **Sector:** Food processing

PadhAI-GENERATED UPSC MCQ

Consider the following statements:

1. FSSAI is established under the Food Safety and Standards Act, 2006.
2. Food Business Startup Enabler Programme supports startups in regulatory compliance.
3. FSSAI is responsible for regulating telecommunications in India.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 1 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

Answer: (a)

4. MINORITY AFFAIRS MINISTRY & IIT PATNA MoU: BOOST TO SKILL DEVELOPMENT UNDER PM VIKAS



- The MoU focuses on **training, upskilling, and entrepreneurship development**.
- Targets **youth from minority communities** with industry-relevant skills.
- Leverages expertise of Indian Institute of Technology Patna in **technical education and innovation**.
- Aligns with PM VIKAS scheme's goal of **preserving traditional skills while promoting modern employability**.
- Enhances opportunities in sectors like **technology, crafts, and services**.
- Supports inclusive growth and **economic empowerment of minorities**.
- Overall, strengthens integration of **education, skill development, and social inclusion**.

BACKGROUND / CONTEXT

PM VIKAS Scheme

- I. Full form:
 - A. Pradhan Mantri Virasat Ka Samvardhan
- II. Objective:
 - A. Skill development and entrepreneurship among minorities
- III. Focus:
 - A. Traditional crafts + modern skills

Role of IITs

- I. Institutions like Indian Institute of Technology Patna provide:
 - A. Technical expertise
 - B. Training modules
 - C. Innovation support

Minority Welfare Initiatives

- I. Aim to:
 - A. Improve education and employment opportunities
- II. Promote:
 - A. Inclusive development

Skill Development Ecosystem

- I. Linked with:
 - A. Skill India Mission
 - B. Digital India initiatives

KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- **MoU Signed:** Between Ministry of Minority Affairs and IIT Patna.
- **Scheme:** PM VIKAS.

- **Focus:** Skill development and entrepreneurship.
- **Target Group:** Minority youth.
- **Institutional Support:** Technical expertise from IIT.
- **Outcome:** रोजगार opportunities and inclusion.
- **Way Forward:** Expand partnerships and scale training programmes.

- (c) 2 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3

Answer: (a)

5. UDID CARD HOLDERS CAN TRAVEL IN DIVYANGJAN COACHES IN MAIL/EXPRESS TRAINS

PRELIMS BOOSTER BOX

- **PM VIKAS:** Skill development scheme for minorities
- **Ministry:** Minority Affairs
- **Partner:** IIT Patna
- **Focus:** Training & entrepreneurship
- **Concept:** Inclusive growth
- **Link:** Skill India
- **Goal:** Economic empowerment

PadhAI-GENERATED UPSC MCQ

Consider the following statements:

1. The PM VIKAS scheme aims at skill development among minority communities.
2. IIT Patna is collaborating to provide technical training under this initiative.
3. The scheme is exclusively focused on agriculture.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 1 only



- Individuals with disabilities possessing **Unique Disability ID (UDID) cards** can access **designated unreserved coaches**.
- Aims to provide **ease of travel and dignity for Divyangjan passengers**.
- Ensures better **mobility, accessibility, and convenience in long-distance trains**.
- Reduces dependency on **reserved tickets for essential travel**.
- Strengthens inclusive infrastructure under **accessible India initiatives**.
- Reflects commitment toward **social justice and equal opportunity**.

- Overall, it enhances **inclusive public transport and mobility rights**.

BACKGROUND / CONTEXT

UDID (Unique Disability ID)

- I. Issued under:
 - A. Department of Empowerment of Persons with Disabilities
- II. Provides:
 - A. A unique ID for persons with disabilities
- III. Enables:
 - A. Access to government benefits and services

Divyangjan Coaches

- I. Special coaches in trains:
 - A. Reserved for persons with disabilities
- II. Features:
 - A. Accessibility-friendly design

Accessibility in Transport

- I. Focus on:
 - A. Barrier-free infrastructure
- II. Linked to:
 - A. Accessible India Campaign (Sugamya Bharat Abhiyan)

Indian Railways Initiatives

- I. Indian Railways working toward:
 - A. Inclusive transport systems
 - B. Passenger convenience

KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- **Eligibility:** UDID card holders.
- **Facility:** Travel in unreserved Divyangjan coaches.
- **Sector:** Indian Railways.
- **Objective:** Inclusive and accessible transport.
- **Benefit:** Ease of travel and mobility.
- **Challenges:** Awareness and infrastructure gaps.
- **Way Forward:** Expand accessibility features and awareness.

PRELIMS BOOSTER BOX

- **UDID:** Unique Disability ID
- **Authority:** Department of Empowerment of Persons with Disabilities
- **Coach:** Divyangjan coach
- **Campaign:** Sugamya Bharat Abhiyan
- **Sector:** Railways
- **Focus:** Accessibility
- **Goal:** Inclusive mobility

PadhAI-GENERATED UPSC MCQ

Consider the following statements:

1. UDID card provides a unique identification for persons with disabilities.
2. Divyangjan coaches are designed to facilitate travel for persons with disabilities.
3. UDID cards are issued by the Ministry of Railways.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 1 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

Answer: (a)

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