



Daily PIB Summary

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1. SAIL STRENGTHENS NAVAL SELF-RELIANCE WITH INDIGENOUS STEEL FOR INS TARAGIRI



- SAIL's supply of special steel for INS Taragiri reflects growing **domestic capability in critical defence materials**.
- It reduces dependence on **foreign imports for strategic naval assets**.
- The move strengthens India's **defence industrial base and supply chain resilience**.
- It aligns with policies promoting **indigenisation in defence production**.
- Indigenous steel enhances **cost efficiency, security, and technological control**.
- It also boosts collaboration between **public sector enterprises and defence forces**.
- Overall, it contributes to India's goal of becoming a **global defence manufacturing hub**.

BACKGROUND / CONTEXT

INS Taragiri

- I. INS Taragiri is part of the **Project 17A stealth frigates** of the Indian Navy.
- II. Built using advanced **stealth technology for reduced radar signature**.
- III. Designed for:
 - A. Anti-submarine warfare
 - B. Anti-air warfare
 - C. Surface combat operations

Steel Authority of India Limited (SAIL)

- A Maharatna Public Sector Undertaking under the **Ministry of Steel**.
- Plays a key role in supplying **special-grade steel for defence and infrastructure sectors**.

Defence Indigenisation

- I. Focus on reducing import dependence through:
 - A. **Make in India** initiative
 - B. **Defence Acquisition Procedure (DAP)**
- II. Encourages domestic manufacturing of:
 - A. Warships
 - B. Aircraft
 - C. Critical materials like special steel

Strategic Importance of Special Steel

- I. Used in defence due to:
 - A. High strength and durability

- B. Resistance to extreme conditions
- C. Enhanced survivability of platforms

- **Special Steel:** High-performance steel used in defence applications
- **Stealth Technology:** Reduces detectability by radar and sensors

KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- **Indigenisation Push:** Use of domestically produced steel in naval platforms.
- **Strategic Autonomy:** Reduces reliance on foreign suppliers for critical materials.
- **Technological Capability:** Demonstrates India's progress in advanced metallurgy.
- **Defence Manufacturing:** Strengthens domestic defence production ecosystem.
- **Economic Impact:** Supports PSU growth and job creation.
- **Security Advantage:** Ensures supply chain reliability during conflicts.
- **Way Forward:** Expand indigenous capabilities in high-end materials and defence technologies.

PRELIMS BOOSTER BOX

- **SAIL:** Maharatna PSU under Ministry of Steel
- **Project 17A:** Advanced stealth frigate programme
- **INS Taragiri:** Third ship of Project 17A class
- **Make in India:** Initiative to boost domestic manufacturing
- **DAP:** Governs defence procurement in India

PadhAI-GENERATED UPSC MCQ

Consider the following statements:

1. INS Taragiri is part of the Project 17A stealth frigate programme.
2. Steel Authority of India Limited functions under the Ministry of Defence.
3. Defence indigenisation aims to reduce dependence on imports of military equipment.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 3 only
- (b) 1 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

Answer: (a)

2. BHARAT TRIBES FEST 2026 CONCLUDES: CELEBRATING TRIBAL HERITAGE AND ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT



- The festival served as a platform to showcase **tribal art, handicrafts, and traditional products**.
- It boosted **market access and income opportunities for tribal communities**.
- The initiative strengthens **inclusive growth and socio-economic upliftment of Scheduled Tribes**.
- It aligns with government efforts to promote **“Vocal for Local” and tribal self-reliance**.
- Recognition of artisans enhances **motivation and preservation of indigenous knowledge systems**.
- The fest also facilitates **direct buyer-seller interaction**, reducing intermediaries.
- Overall, it contributes to **cultural preservation alongside economic empowerment**.

BACKGROUND / CONTEXT

TRIFED

- I. TRIFED functions under the **Ministry of Tribal Affairs**.
- II. Established in **1987** to support **tribal livelihoods through marketing of products**.
- III. Implements initiatives like:
 - A. **Van Dhan Vikas Kendras**
 - B. **Minimum Support Price (MSP) for Minor Forest Produce (MFP)**

Tribal Economy in India

- I. Tribal communities depend on:
 - A. **Forest produce**
 - B. Handicrafts and handlooms
- II. Challenges include:
 - A. Limited market access
 - B. Exploitation by middlemen

Government Initiatives

- **Van Dhan Yojana:** Value addition to forest produce
- **Eklavya Model Residential Schools (EMRS):** Education for tribal students
- **Digital platforms for tribal products** (e-commerce integration)

Cultural Significance

- I. Tribal art reflects:
 - A. **Local traditions and identity**
 - B. Sustainable and eco-friendly practices

KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- **Economic Empowerment:** Direct income generation for tribal artisans.
- **Institutional Mechanism:** TRIFED's role in marketing and promotion.
- **Cultural Preservation:** Promotion of traditional art forms and crafts.
- **Market Linkages:** Direct interface between artisans and consumers.
- **Inclusive Development:** Focus on upliftment of Scheduled Tribes.
- **Challenges:** Limited scalability, logistics issues, and digital divide.
- **Way Forward:** Strengthen e-commerce integration, branding, and global outreach.

1. TRIFED operates under the Ministry of Tribal Affairs.
2. Minor Forest Produce includes timber-based forest products.
3. Van Dhan Vikas Kendras aim to promote value addition to forest produce.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 3 only
- (b) 1 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

Answer: (a)

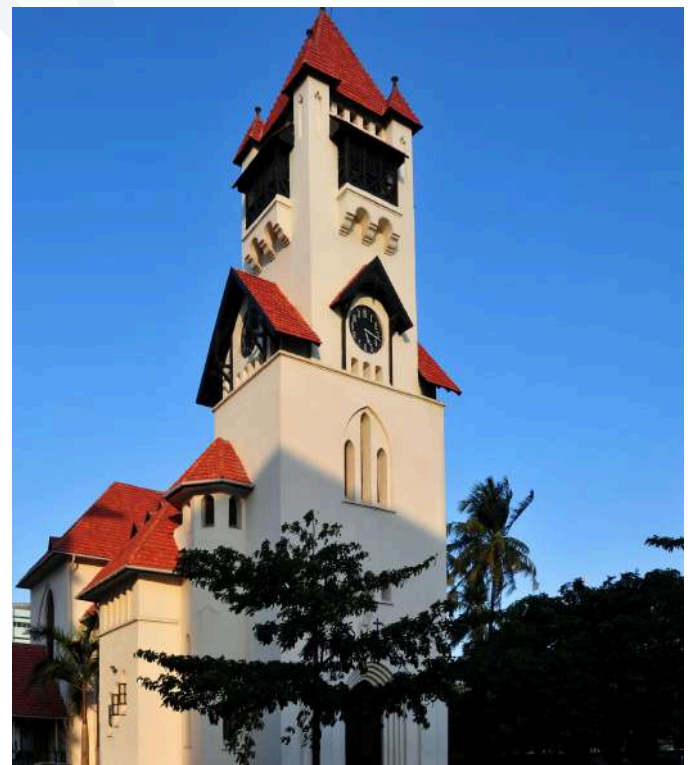
PRELIMS BOOSTER BOX

- **TRIFED:** Established in 1987 under Ministry of Tribal Affairs
- **Van Dhan Vikas Kendras:** Promote value addition to Minor Forest Produce
- **MSP for MFP:** Ensures fair price to tribal gatherers
- **Scheduled Tribes:** Recognized under Article 342 of the Constitution
- **EMRS:** Residential schools for tribal students
- **Minor Forest Produce (MFP):** Non-timber forest products like honey, bamboo, lac
- **Vocal for Local:** Promotes indigenous products

PadhAI-GENERATED UPSC MCQ

Consider the following statements:

3.INS TRIKAND'S PORT CALL AT DAR-ES-SALAAM: STRENGTHENING INDIA-TANZANIA MARITIME TIES



- The port call reflects India's growing engagement in the **Western Indian Ocean Region (WIOR)**.
- It strengthens **defence diplomacy and naval cooperation** with African nations.
- Such visits promote **interoperability and mutual understanding between navies**.
- The move aligns with India's vision of **SAGAR (Security and Growth for All in the Region)**.
- It enhances India's role as a **net security provider in the Indian Ocean Region (IOR)**.
- The engagement also supports **trade security and maritime stability**.
- Overall, it deepens India–Africa relations with a focus on **strategic and economic cooperation**.

BACKGROUND / CONTEXT

INS Trikand

- I. INS Trikand is a **Talwar-class stealth frigate** of the Indian Navy.
- II. Equipped with advanced:
 - A. Surface-to-air missiles
 - B. Anti-submarine warfare systems
- III. Plays a key role in **blue-water naval operations**.

India–Tanzania Relations

- I. Tanzania is a key partner in **East Africa**.
- II. Cooperation areas:
 - A. Maritime security
 - B. Trade and capacity building

- III. Strategic due to proximity to **major sea lanes in the Indian Ocean**.

SAGAR Doctrine

- I. India's maritime vision: **Security and Growth for All in the Region**.
- II. Focuses on:
 - A. Regional cooperation
 - B. Maritime safety
 - C. Sustainable development

Indian Ocean Region (IOR)

- I. Critical for:
 - A. **Global trade routes (sea lanes of communication)**
 - B. Energy transportation
- II. Increasing geopolitical importance due to **major power competition**.

KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- **Defence Diplomacy:** Strengthens bilateral naval relations with Tanzania.
- **Strategic Presence:** Reinforces India's role in the Western Indian Ocean.
- **Operational Cooperation:** Enhances interoperability through joint exercises.
- **Economic Significance:** Secures vital sea lanes and trade routes.
- **Geopolitical Importance:** Counters external influence in the IOR.
- **Soft Power:** Goodwill visits promote cultural and diplomatic ties.
- **Way Forward:** Expand naval partnerships and deepen maritime collaboration.

PRELIMS BOOSTER BOX

- **INS Trikand:** Talwar-class stealth frigate
- **Dar-es-Salaam:** Largest city and port of Tanzania
- **SAGAR Doctrine:** India's maritime policy framework
- **IOR:** Indian Ocean Region – key global trade corridor
- **Talwar-class:** Built with stealth features and multi-role capabilities
- **Blue-water Navy:** Capability to operate globally across deep oceans
- **Sea Lanes of Communication (SLOCs):** Vital maritime trade routes

PadhAI-GENERATED UPSC MCQ

Consider the following statements:

1. INS Trikand is a Talwar-class stealth frigate of the Indian Navy.
2. SAGAR doctrine focuses only on military dominance in the Indian Ocean Region.
3. Dar-es-Salaam is a major port city in Tanzania.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 3 only
(b) 1 only
(c) 2 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3

Answer: (a)

4.NATIONAL MARITIME DAY 2026: INDIA REAFFIRMS COMMITMENT TO MARITIME STRENGTH AND TRADE SECURITY



- National Maritime Day underscores the significance of **shipping and maritime infrastructure in India's economy**.
- Around **90% of India's trade by volume** is carried through maritime routes.
- The message emphasizes strengthening **port-led development and maritime security**.
- It aligns with initiatives like the Sagarmala **Programme** to modernize ports and logistics.
- The maritime sector is crucial for **energy security and global trade connectivity**.
- It also highlights the role of seafarers and maritime professionals in nation-building.
- Overall, it reflects a governance focus on the blue **economy and strategic maritime capability**.

BACKGROUND / CONTEXT

National Maritime Day

- I. Celebrated annually on **April 5**.
- II. Marks the 1919 journey of **SS Loyalty** from Mumbai to London.
- III. Recognizes contributions of:
 - A. Seafarers
 - B. Shipping industry

Maritime Sector in India

- I. India has a coastline of over **7,500 km**.
- II. Hosts **12 major ports and 200+ non-major ports**.
- III. Key for:
 - A. International trade
 - B. Coastal shipping

Sagarmala Programme

- I. Launched in **2015** to promote **port-led development**.
- II. Focus areas:
 - A. Port modernization
 - B. Connectivity enhancement
 - C. Coastal community development

Blue Economy

- I. Sustainable use of ocean resources for:
 - A. Economic growth
 - B. Livelihoods
 - C. Environmental sustainability

KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- **Economic Backbone:** Maritime transport handles the majority of India's trade.
- **Strategic Importance:** Ensures energy security and supply chain resilience.
- **Infrastructure Push:** Focus on port modernization under Sagarmala.
- **Cultural Significance:** Honors seafarers and maritime heritage.
- **Geopolitical Role:** Strengthens India's presence in the Indian Ocean Region.
- **Challenges:** Port congestion, environmental concerns, and global competition.
- **Way Forward:** Enhance logistics efficiency, green shipping, and maritime innovation.

PRELIMS BOOSTER BOX

- **National Maritime Day:** April 5
- **SS Loyalty:** First Indian-owned steamship (1919 voyage)
- **Coastline Length:** ~7,500 km
- **Sagarmala Programme:** Port-led development initiative (2015)
- **Major Ports:** 12 (administered by central government)
- **Blue Economy:** Sustainable ocean-based economic development
- **Maritime Trade Share:** ~90% by volume

PadhAI-GENERATED UPSC MCQ

Consider the following statements:

1. National Maritime Day in India is celebrated on April 5.
2. Sagarmala Programme focuses on port-led development.
3. SS Loyalty was the first foreign-owned steamship to sail from India.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 1 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

Answer: (a)